

CUPERTINO

Prepared by the I&T Applications Division

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This handbook provides guidance to City of Cupertino staff and volunteers who are responsible for creating, posting and maintaining content on the Cupertino.org website.



Cupertino.org Goals

Cupertino.org is an important resource in meeting our commitment to transparent, accessible and efficient local government.

The various elements of the website – content, graphics, navigation and web technology – work together to achieve the goals shown at right.

By striving to continually improve the website, we will together make it ever more intuitive and engaging for residents and other site visitors.

Summary of Goals

- Provide residents with a clear window into City governance, operations and services.
- Provide residents, businesses visitors and others with information on important issues, activities and opportunities that is accessible and easy to understand.
- Provide residents and businesses with an efficient means to request services and permits, as well as to contact City staff and officials.

Content Editor Role

The City's Applications Division of the I&T Department provides the website platform and framework. The Applications Division administers and hosts Cupertino.org, and establishes standards for design and content.

Each City department is responsible for creating, posting and maintaining its content in accordance with these standards. This is done by designated Department content editors, who have an essential role in achieving the City's goals for Cupertino.org. Content editor responsibilities are shown at right.

Summary of Responsibilities

- Write and/or coordinate content for department or division.
- Assure content has been reviewed by appropriate parties in your department or division.
- Post content using the Content Management System.
- Proofread content thoroughly before and after posting.
- Test links to ensure that they work.
- Keep content up to date.

Design & Content Standards

With the June 2017 roll-out of the new Cupertino.org website, we established design standards for several types of page templates. This consistent look and feel helps users navigate through the site and creates a recognizable online brand for the City.

We also created a structure organized around key audiences to help site users find information relevant to them.

As we move forward, we continue to look for opportunities to reduce the number of pages on the site and further improve content quality and organization.

See the following pages for examples of design and content standards.

Summary of Standards

- Maintain a consistent look and feel throughout the site.
- Make access intuitive through user-friendly navigation.
- Reduce the number of pages by condensing content and removing out-of-date pages.
- Provide content that is engaging and relevant to the key external audiences.
- Ensure that content is factually accurate, up to date and free of grammar and spelling errors.

Design & Content Standards – continued



Major Section Landing Page Example

The I&T Applications
Division maintains the home
page and major landing
pages for: I Want To,
Residents, Businesses,
Visitors, Online Services and
Our City.

Each major landing page includes a top banner, descriptive content and icon navigation aids. Main navigation appears in the left column, and a mega menu appears when hovering over the top menu bar.

Design & Content Standards – continued



Department or Service Sub-landing Page Example

The I&T Applications Division worked with each department to set up its sub-landing page using this page design. Each page includes an overview of the department, as well as a customized selection of sidebars, including contacts, events, news and FAQs.

Department content editors are responsible for keeping the descriptive text, links, contacts and FAQs up to date.

Design & Content Standards – continued



Department or Service Basic Page Example

This is an example of a basic page that meets design and content standards.

It has a compelling subtitle at the top of the text. The text is engaging. It does not repeat information provided elsewhere on the site and instead provides links those pages.

The photo, which is appropriately sized and positioned, adds interest to the page.

Editorial Guidelines

Make the Title and Subtitle Count: The content management system provides for a main title at the very top of each page. A main subtitle for the page also can be used to engage the audience by highlighting a benefit or other attribute. The subtitle should not be a repeat of the main title.

Use Title Case for Subtitles: Use title case for subtitles. Remember that "Is" and "Are" are verbs and should have initial caps.

Engage Your Audience: Gaining interest often depends on telling the audience what's in it for them. If you are writing about a service for residents, start with why it is important to them and then move to how the service works.

Know the audience for your content. Each audience has distinct interests and needs. Make it clear to whom a particular service or requirement applies.

Check Spelling and Grammar: Grammar and spelling matter. Mistakes can cause users to question the professionalism of our staff and the validity of the information on our website.

Preventing errors requires multiple rounds of thorough proofreading.

Do not type your content directly in the website's content management system because this may result in mistakes. Write your text in MS Word and run the spelling and grammar checker, but keep in mind that Word will not catch all mistakes.

Once you have assured the quality of your text, copy and paste it into the content management system, which also has a spell check tool. Before publishing, carefully read through the text a final time; reading aloud is a great way to catch errors your eye misses. Proofread again after posting to the website.

Editorial Guidelines – continued

Punctuate Properly: Use only one space after a period or semicolon.

In a simple series, do not use a comma before the conjunction that precedes the final item in the series.

For phone numbers, separate the groups of numbers with periods, not parentheses or dashes. *Example: 408.777.3200.*

For dates, use numerals without st, nd, rd or th. *Example: August 1, 2017.* Use a comma after the year if text follows it.

Get Our Name Right: Use "the City of Cupertino" or simply "Cupertino" in the first reference on a page. After that, use "the City" or "Cupertino." In cases where the state identifier is needed, use "the City of Cupertino, California." If the phrase is in the middle of a sentence, use commas before and after "California," as in "... the City of Cupertino, California, established this program."

Keep It Short: Less is more. Break up long sentences into short ones. Break up text with subheads or bullets. Go back through your text to eliminate unnecessary words and information.

Make It Last: Keep top-level content evergreen to avoid information becoming out of date frequently.

Use round numbers, such as "more than 20,000" instead of "21,489."

Except for City Council members and City executives, do not use the names of staff members as contacts. People retire and change jobs. Use the department or division name instead.

When writing about a service offered by another government entity, give a brief synopsis and link to their site to avoid providing details that they may later change.

Editorial Guidelines – continued

Show the Forest and the Trees: Repeating detailed information on multiple pages makes it difficult for site visitors to see the big picture. Make the content easier to navigate by saying it once and then linking to that from other pages as needed.

This also makes it easier to keep information up to date.

Respect Intellectual Property Rights: The essence of U.S. Copyright Law is that it is illegal to reproduce or reuse the creative work (including written and visual creations) of another without their express, written permission to do so. Citing the source is not a substitute for written permission.

Exceptions include material from other government agencies, which in most cases do not claim any copyright, material distributed in a press release for the purpose of being

reused and images acquired from stock houses that are marked "copyright free."

Wikipedia and sites like it are not an exception. Wikipedia has a stringent set of requirements for republishing content posted on its site. For photos published on Wikipedia, in most cases one must contact the individual photographer and get their written permission to use their photo.

Here are a few things to keep in mind.

- If a copyrighted source really is needed, link to it rather that reproduce it.
- Before using a photo or graphic, verify that it was created by the City or is copyrightfree.
- Any creative work is automatically protected by copyright law, whether or not it is labeled with a copyright notice.

Content Management System

In 2017, the City invested in a subscription to the VisionLive™
Content Management System, which is used by many local governments throughout the country. This system provides tools and resources to help the City's department content editors easily post and edit content.

CMS Access

To access the content management system – or CMS – you first will need to provide written authorization from your department manager or admin.

The I&T Applications Division then will assign a user name and password, with which you may access the system at https://www.cupertino.org/Admin/

Training Videos

With a few minutes of online training, you can learn to post your department's content to the website using the CMS. Go to www.cupertino.org/help to access the following video tutorials.

- Cupertino.org: How to Create a New Page
- Cupertino.org: How to Add Images& Documents
- Cupertino.org: How to Create Events & News Stories

More information on using the CMS is available through the "Help" tab within the VisionLive Content Management System.